

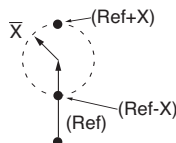
RF MEASUREMENT CHART

SWR	Reflection Coefficient	Return Loss (dB)	Relative to Unity Reference			
			X dB Below Reference	Ref +X (dB)	Ref -X (dB)	Ref ±X (dB)
17.3910	0.8913	1	1	5.5350	19.2715	24.8065
8.7242	0.7943	2	2	5.0780	13.7365	18.8145
5.8480	0.7079	3	3	4.6495	10.6907	15.3402
4.4194	0.6310	4	4	4.2489	8.6585	12.9073
3.5698	0.5623	5	5	3.8755	7.1773	11.0528
3.0095	0.5012	6	6	3.5287	6.0412	9.5699
2.6146	0.4467	7	7	3.2075	5.1405	8.3480
2.3229	0.3981	8	8	2.9108	4.4096	7.3204
2.0999	0.3548	9	9	2.6376	3.8063	6.4439
1.9250	0.3162	10	10	2.3866	3.3018	5.6884
1.7849	0.2818	11	11	2.1567	2.8756	5.0322
1.6709	0.2512	12	12	1.9465	2.5126	4.4590
1.5769	0.2239	13	13	1.7547	2.2013	3.9561
1.4985	0.1995	14	14	1.5802	1.9331	3.5133
1.4326	0.1778	15	15	1.4216	1.7007	3.1224
1.3767	0.1585	16	16	1.2778	1.4988	2.7766
1.3290	0.1413	17	17	1.1476	1.3227	2.4703
1.2880	0.1259	18	18	1.0299	1.1687	2.1986
1.2528	0.1122	19	19	0.9237	1.0337	1.9574
1.2222	0.1000	20	20	0.8279	0.9151	1.7430
1.1957	0.0891	21	21	0.7416	0.8108	1.5524
1.1726	0.0794	22	22	0.6639	0.7189	1.3828
1.1524	0.0708	23	23	0.5941	0.6378	1.2319
1.1347	0.0631	24	24	0.5314	0.5661	1.0975
1.1192	0.0562	25	25	0.4752	0.5027	0.9779
1.1055	0.0501	26	26	0.4248	0.4466	0.8714
1.0935	0.0447	27	27	0.3798	0.3969	0.7765
1.0829	0.0398	28	28	0.3391	0.3529	0.6919
1.0736	0.0355	29	29	0.3028	0.3138	0.6166
1.0653	0.0316	30	30	0.2704	0.2791	0.5495
1.0580	0.0282	31	31	0.2414	0.2483	0.4897
1.0515	0.0251	32	32	0.2155	0.2210	0.4365
1.0458	0.0224	33	33	0.1923	0.1967	0.3890
1.0407	0.0200	34	34	0.1716	0.1751	0.3467
1.0362	0.0178	35	35	0.1531	0.1558	0.3090
1.0322	0.0158	36	36	0.1366	0.1388	0.2753
1.0287	0.0141	37	37	0.1218	0.1236	0.2454
1.0255	0.0126	38	38	0.1087	0.1100	0.2187
1.0227	0.0112	39	39	0.0969	0.0980	0.1949
1.0202	0.0100	40	40	0.0864	0.0873	0.1737
1.0180	0.0089	41	41	0.0771	0.0778	0.1548
1.0160	0.0079	42	42	0.0687	0.0693	0.1380
1.0143	0.0071	43	43	0.0613	0.0617	0.1230
1.0127	0.0063	44	44	0.0546	0.0550	0.1096
1.0113	0.0056	45	45	0.0487	0.0490	0.0977
1.0101	0.0050	46	46	0.0434	0.0436	0.0871
1.0090	0.0045	47	47	0.0387	0.0389	0.0776
1.0080	0.0040	48	48	0.0345	0.0346	0.0692
1.0071	0.0035	49	49	0.0308	0.0309	0.0616
1.0063	0.0032	50	50	0.0274	0.0275	0.0549
1.0057	0.0028	51	51	0.0244	0.0245	0.0490
1.0050	0.0025	52	52	0.0218	0.0218	0.0436
1.0045	0.0022	53	53	0.0194	0.0195	0.0389
1.0040	0.0020	54	54	0.0173	0.0173	0.0347
1.0036	0.0018	55	55	0.0154	0.0155	0.0309
1.0032	0.0016	56	56	0.0138	0.0138	0.0275
1.0028	0.0014	57	57	0.0123	0.0123	0.0245
1.0025	0.0013	58	58	0.0109	0.0109	0.0219
1.0022	0.0011	59	59	0.0097	0.0098	0.0195
1.0020	0.0010	60	60	0.0087	0.0087	0.0174

- The first three columns are conversion tables for return loss, reflection coefficient, and SWR.
- The last four columns are values for interactions of a small phasor X with a large phasor (unity reference) expressed in dB related to reference.

The RF Measurement Chart can be used to determine the uncertainty due to bridge/autotester VNA directivity. The "X dB Below Reference" column represents the difference between the directivity and the measured reflection (return loss). The "ref + X dB" and "ref - X dB" values are the algebraic sum of the error signal and the measured reflected signal as their phase relationship varies over 360°. Therefore, the peak-to-peak ripple (1 ± X) is the total measurement uncertainty caused by the error signal.

For example, if a 30 dB return loss is measured with a 40 dB directivity



Phasor Interaction

autotester, the X dB Below Reference value is 10 dB. Ref + X dB is 2.3866 dB and ref - X dB is 3.3018 dB. The actual return loss is between 27.6134 dB (-30 + 2.3866) and 33.3018 dB (-30 - 3.3018). The peak to peak ripple on a swept measurement will be 5.6884 dB. If the error and directivity signals are equal, ref +X dB equals 6 dB (voltage doubled causes 6 dB change) and ref - X dB becomes infinite, since the two signals are equal in amplitude and 180° out of phase (zero voltage).

ANSI Standard

X mm	±5 mm
X.X mm	±0.5 mm
X.XX mm	±0.15 mm
X.XXX mm	±0.05 mm

Above ANSI Standard tolerance applies to all components unless otherwise noted.

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